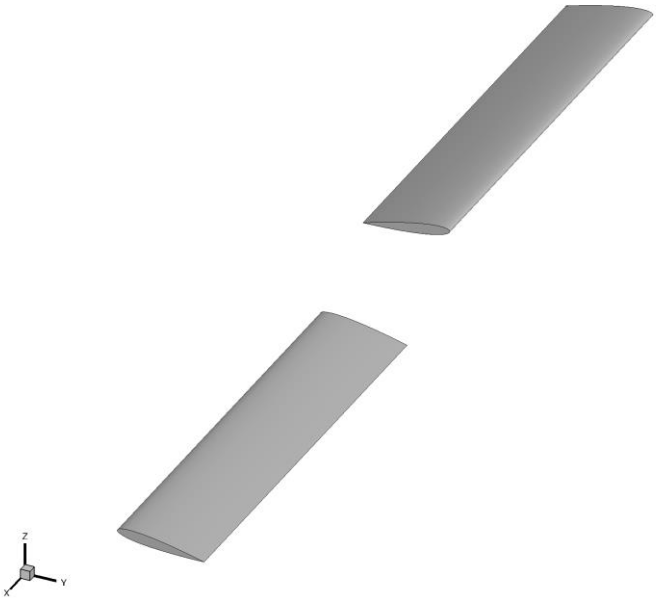
MP1.1
Caradonna-Tung rotor*

NOise of **R**otating **Ma**chines (**NORMA**)

WP1 Evaluation of hybrid RANS-LES methods of scale-resolving simulation of turbulent flows developed by partners, their further development and adaptation to the problems of turbulent flow past rotating rotor blades of helicopters.

*Caradonna F. X., Tung C. Experimental and analytical studies of a model helicopter rotor in hover: tech. rep. ; NASA. — Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, California, Sept. 1981. — NASA-TM-81232.

Case description

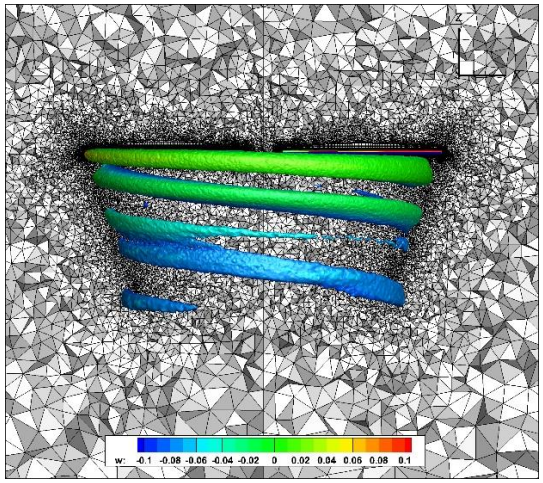


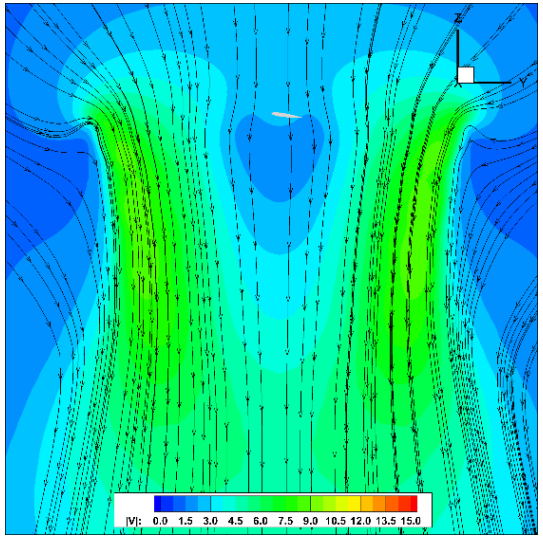
N – blades number	**2**
R – rotor radius	**1.143 m**
b – blade chord length	**0.1905 m**
blade base airfoil	**NACA-0012**
pitch angle	**8º**
rotation speed	**650 RPM**
blade tip velocity V_{tip}	**77.8 m/s**
tip Mach	**0.228**

$$\rho_0 = 1.2041\ \mathrm{kg/m^3}, \mu_0 = 1.827 \times 10^{-5}\mathrm{N \cdot s/m^2}$$

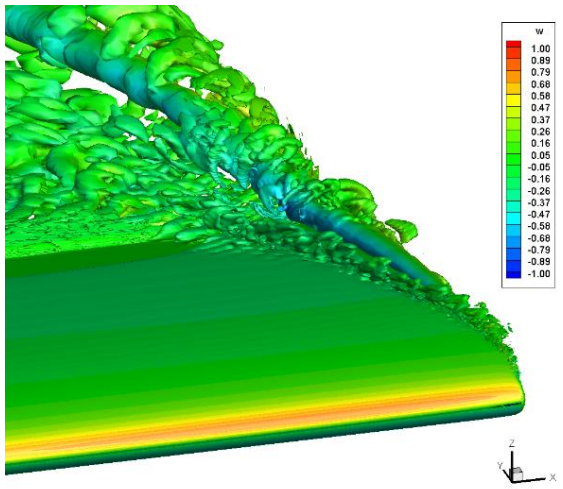
$$\mathrm{Re} = \frac{\rho_0 V_{tip} b}{\mu_0} = 0.97 \times 10^6$$

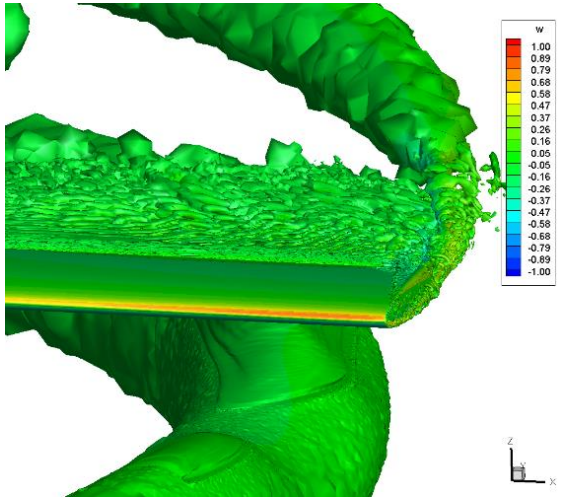
Aerodynamics: RANS vs. IDDES





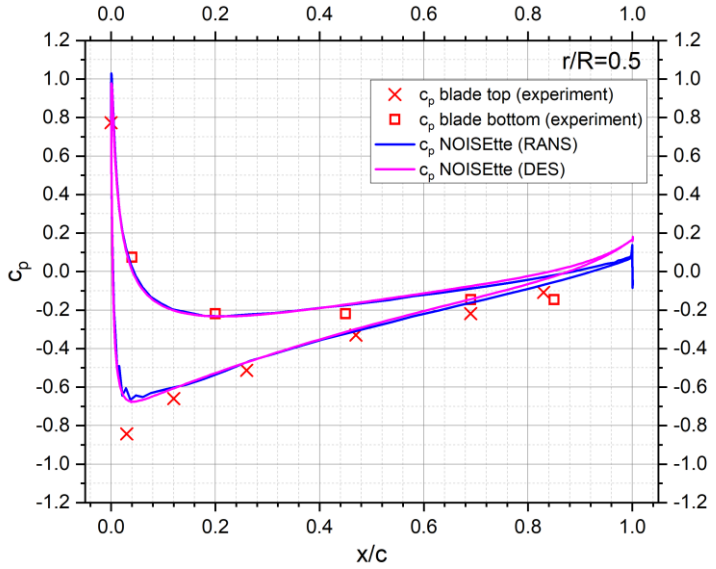
Preliminary RANS-case (3.5M nodes)

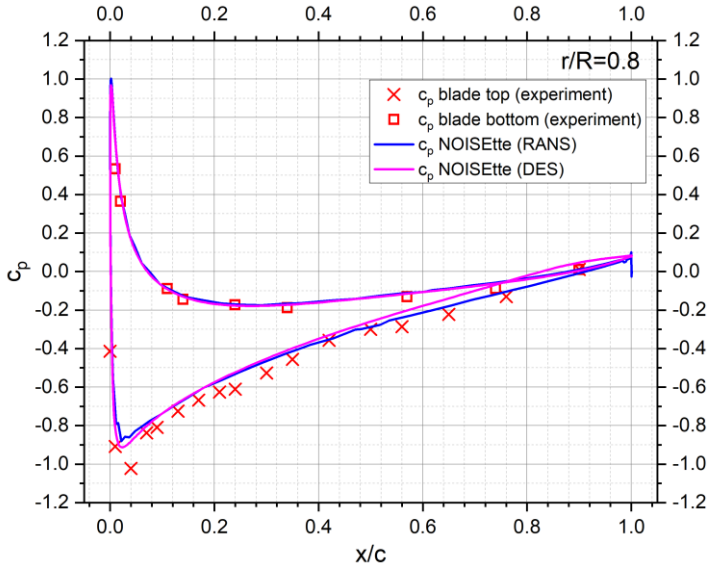


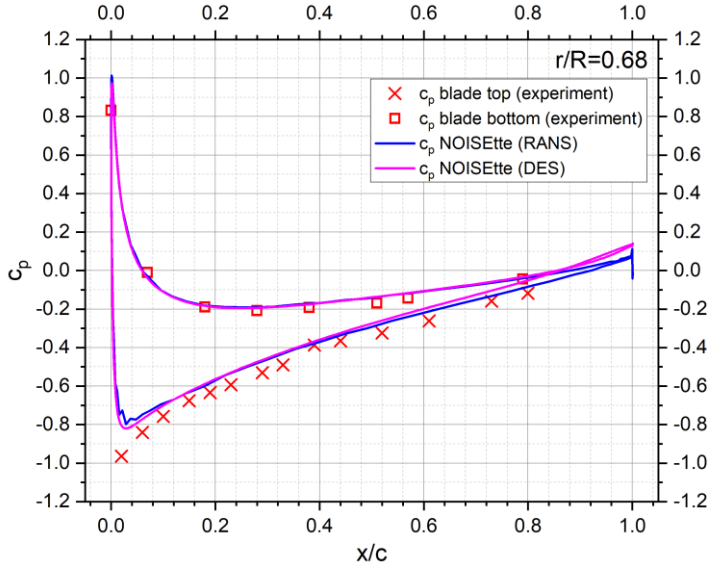


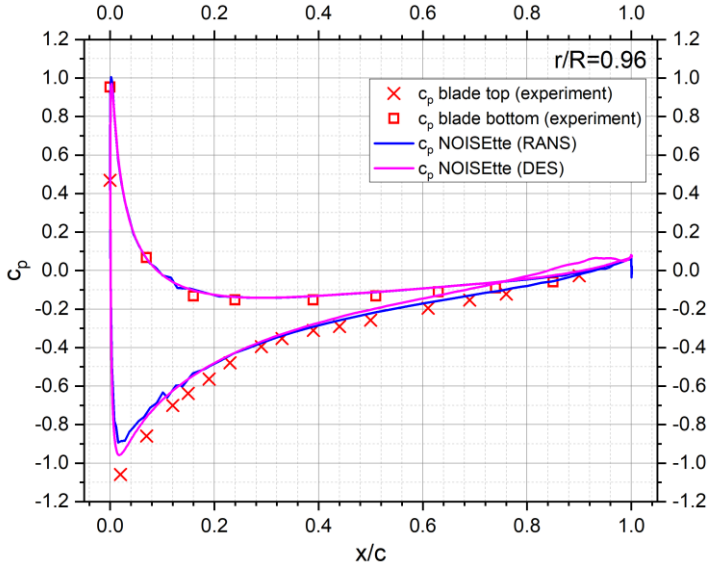
IDDES-case (92.5M nodes)

Aerodynamics: RANS vs. IDDES

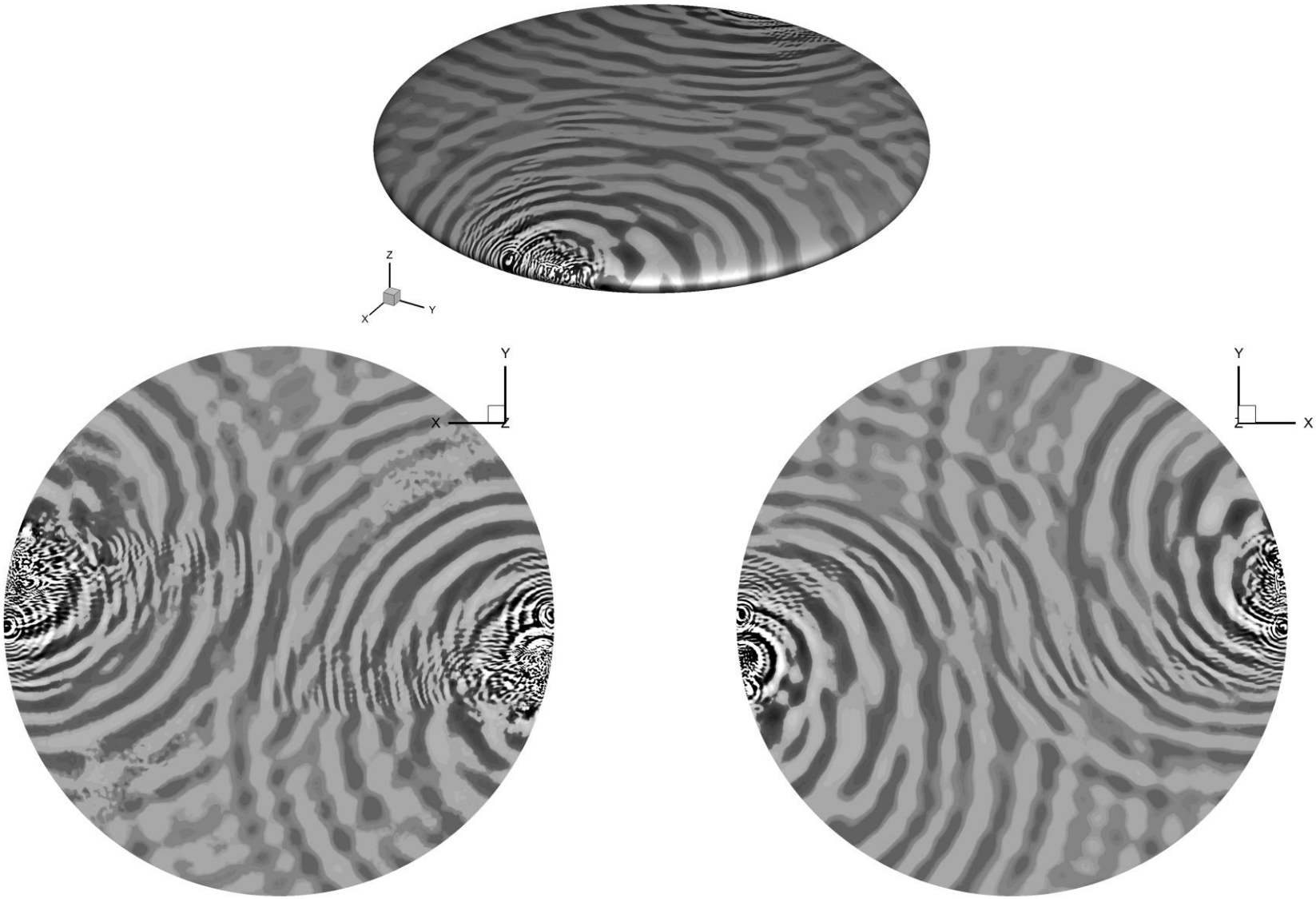




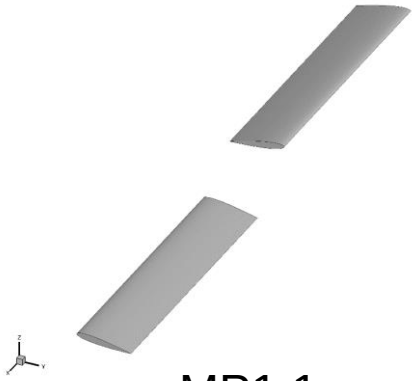




Acoustics: FWH control surface

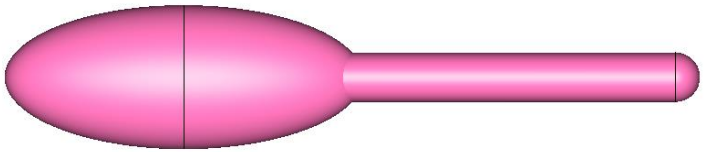


Workflow: MP1.3

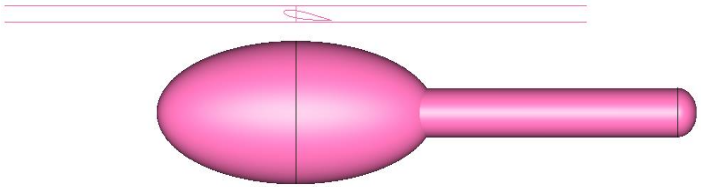


MP1.1

V_{flow}



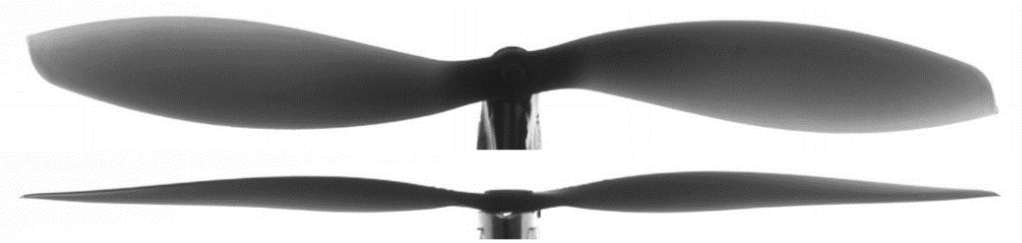
MP1.2

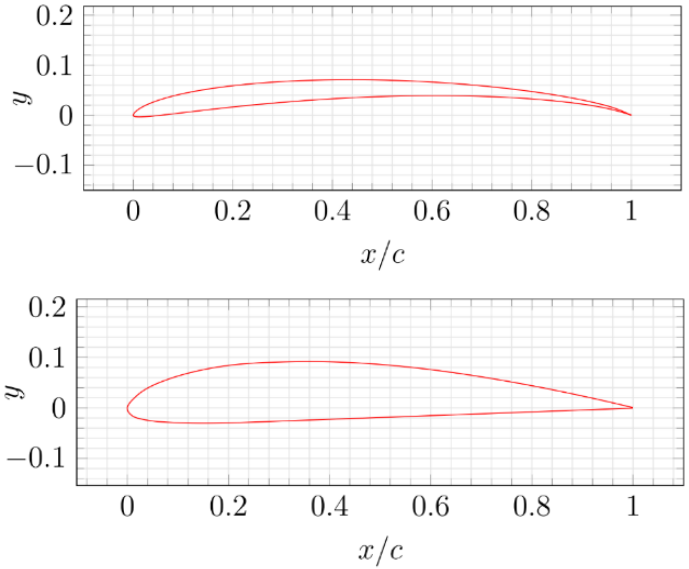


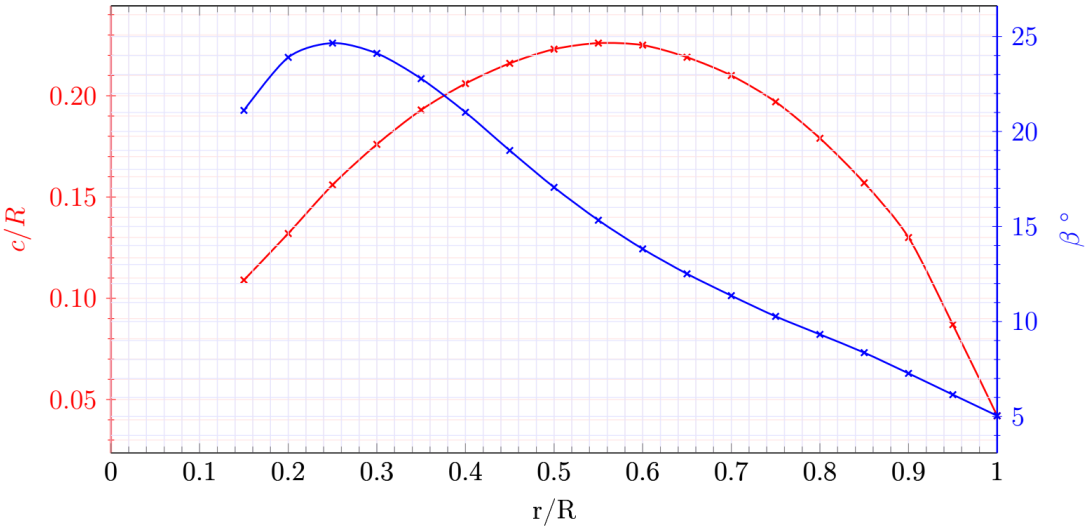
M31.3

Problem setup: MP2.1, MP2.2

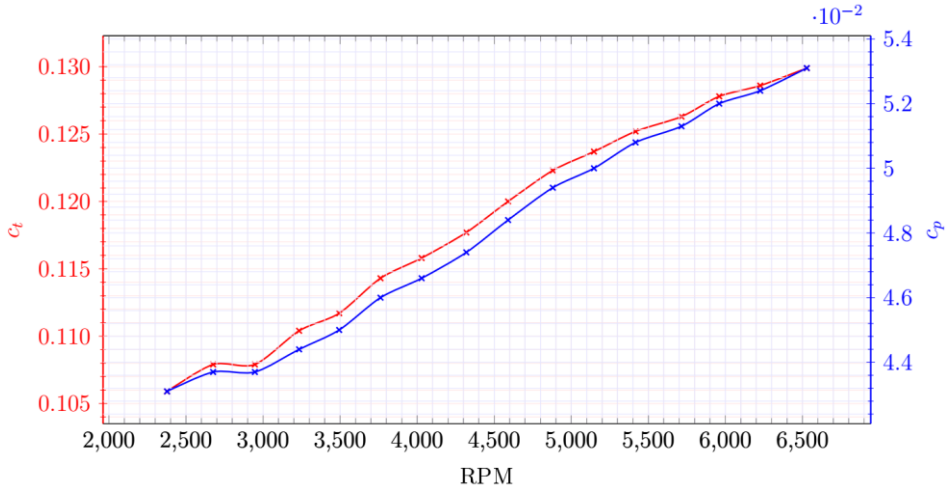
APC Slow Flyer 10x4.7 rotor geometry

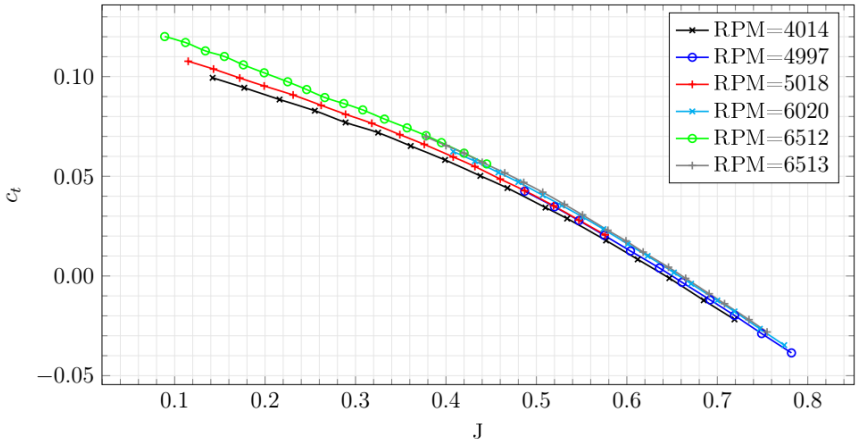


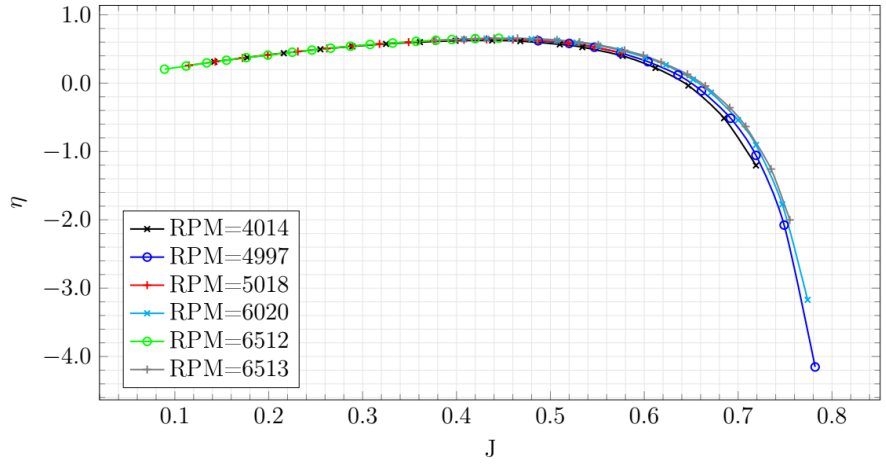


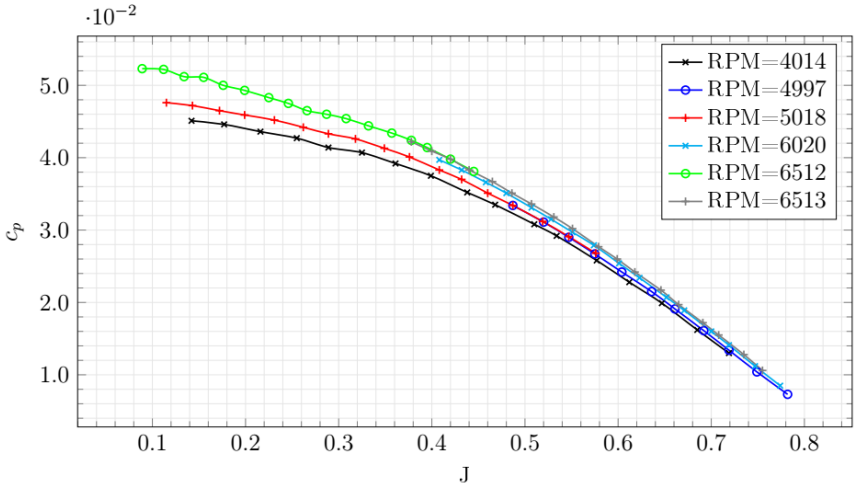


Problem setup: MP2.1, MP2.2
APC Slow Flyer 10x4.7 exp. data









Problem setup: MP2.3

Typical quadcopter fuselage + 4 rotors